

Message Text

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PAGE 01 JAKART 02421 01 OF 02 240756Z

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2850

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

AMEMBASSY KUALA LUMPUR

AMEMBASSY MANILA

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY PORT MORESBY

AMEMBASSY SINGAPORE

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 2 JAKARTA 2421

WELLINGTON ALSO FOR ASST SECY HABIB

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PFOR, ASEAN

SUBJ: SUHARTO SPEECH AT ASEAN SUMMIT

REF: JAKARTA 2395

FOLLOWING IS FULL TEXT OF PRESIDENT SUHARTO'S
ADDRESS AT OPENING SESSION OF ASEAN SUMMIT MEETING
FEB. 23:

BEGIN TEXT

EXCELLENCIES HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, DISTINGUISHED
DELEGATES, LADIES AND GENTLEMEN
FIRST OF ALL I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS ONCE AGAIN
MY GREAT PLEASURE THAT AT THIS MOMENT THE ASEAN HEADS OF
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PAGE 02 JAKART 02421 01 OF 02 240756Z

GOVERNMENT ARE ASSEMBLED HERE TO CHART TOGETHER THE

FUTURE OF THE PEOPLES WE ARE REPRESENTING.
WE GATHER NOW IN BALI NOT TO COVET SOMETHING OR
TO SEEK TRIUMPH BY SUBMITTING BOMBASTIC IDEAS. WE CON-
GREGATE AND DISCUSS TOGETHER BECAUSE URGED BY A GROWING
URGENT REALITY, NAMELY THE NEED TO ACCELERATE THE ATTAIN-
MENT OF PROSPERITY, PROGRESS AND PEACE OF OUR PEOPLES,
BOTH INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY.
OUR MEETING TODAY IS IN RESPONSE TO THE CALL OF HISTORY.
THE WORLD IS MOMENTARILY FOCUSING ITS EYES AND
STRAINING ITS EARS TO BALI AT THIS VERY MOMENT. THE
WORLD IS ANXIOUS TO LISTEN TO OUR VOICE AND TO SEE WHAT
ARE OUR COMMON ACTIONS IN THE FUTURE AND WHAT DIRECTION
ARE PURSUING. THIS IS HARDLY SURPRISING BECAUSE
ASEAN HAS EMERGED GRADUALLY AS A VIABLE REGIONAL ORGANI-
ZATION ENDOWED WITH POTENTIALS. A REGIONAL ORGANIZATION
WHICH IS DESIROUS TO CONSOLIDATE ITSELF CONTINUALLY, AND
HAS NO INTENTION OF AGGRAVATING THE ALREADY EXISTING,
AND STILL UNSOLVED, WORLD DISORDERS AND TENSIONS, BUT IS
KEEN TO CONTRIBUTE ITS SHARE IN BUILDING A WORLD WITH
ENHANCED HUMANITARIANISM, WITH BETTER UNDERSTANDING, MORE
JUST, PEACEFUL AND PROSPEROUS THAN THE ONE WE WITNESS
AT PRESENT.
BUT OF GREATER IMPORTANCE, HOWEVER, IS THAT IS
OUR OWN PEOPLES WHO ARE PRESENTLY CONCENTRATING THEIR
ATTENTION ON US HERE. WE CARRY ON OUR SHOULDERS THE
OBLIGATION TO FULFILL THE ASPIRATIONS OF OUR PEOPLES
REGARDING THE FUTURE, WHICH MUST ENSURE A BETTER PHYSICAL
AND SPIRITUAL LIFE FOR THEM.
IT HAS BEEN MORE THAN EIGHT YEARS SINCE THE INCEPTION
OF THE BANGKOK DECLARATION. THERE WE HAD LAID DOWN OUR
COMMON BASIS AND IDEALS OF A NEW SOUTHEAST ASIA. A
SOUTHEAST ASIA CAPABLE OF HANDLING ITS OWN FUTURE AND
DESTINY.
I WILL NOT MENTION ONE BY ONE THE ACHIEVEMENTS WE
HAD JOINTLY ATTAINED SINCE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF OUR
ASSOCIATION. BUT ONE THING IS OBVIOUS - AND THIS IS
VERY IMPORTANT - THAT THERE IS THE DEEPENING OF MUTUAL
UNDERSTANDING, FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION AMONG US.
THESE DEVELOPMENTS ARE INDEED ENCOURAGING, WHICH WILL
SERVE AS A BASIC STRENGTH OF OUR ASSOCIATION IN FACING
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PAGE 03 JAKART 02421 01 OF 02 240756Z

THE CHALLENGES IN THE FUTURE.
THERE ARE PROBABLY DIFFERENCES OF VIEWS AMONGST US
REGARDING VARIOUS MATTERS. BUT I DO NOT SEE ANY REASON
THAT THEY SHOULD BE NOTED AS DISAPPOINTING. THESE
DIFFERENCES CLEARLY INDICATE THAT OUR MINDS REMAIN ACTIVE
AND OUR CONCEPTIONS ARE DEVELOPING PRIOR TO REACHING A
COMMON CONSENSUS.
COOPERATION AMONG OURSELVES IS INCREASINGLY FELT AS

AN URGENT NEED, BECAUSE OUR EXISTENCE AND SURVIVAL IN THE WORLD TODAY DEPEND ON CLOSER INTERACTION AND INTERDEPENDENCE AMONGST NATIONS. THERE ARE NUMEROUS PROBLEMS WHICH CAN ONLY BE OVERCOME IF THERE EXISTS COOPERATION AMONG US OR AT LEAST COORDINATED COMMON ACTIONS. THE FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF ASEAN'S COOPERATION IS THE POLITICAL WILL. THUS THE BASIC EFFORT IN PROMOTING OUR ASSOCIATION IS TO FOSTER CONSTANTLY THAT POLITICAL WILL, WHETHER WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT CIRCLES, THE STATE INSITU-TIONS OR THE COMMUNITY IN GENERAL. IN OTHER WORDS WE MUST BRING ASEAN CLOSER TO THE PEOPLE. HENCE OUR ASSOCIATION AND ALL ITS ACTIVITIES WILL CONTINUALLY HAVE ITS ASPIRATIONS AND VITALITY. THIS ACTUALLY SERVES AS FOUNDATION FOR THE PROMOTION OF OUR COOPERATION. STARTING FROM SUCH A BASIC STANDPOINT, THE PATTERNS WE FOLLOW IN SUCH COOPERATION ARE COMMON APPROACH, MUTUAL AGREEMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION OF MATTERS WE HAD AGREED UPON PREVIOUSLY. THE NATURE AND INTENSITY OF COOPERATION AMONG US, HOWEVER, ARE NOT RESTRICTED MERELY ON CONVERGENCE OF VIEWS ON VARIOUS QUESTIONS AT A PARTICULAR TIME. AND ALSO NOT JUST ON COMMON INTEREST WHICH MAY BE TEMPORARY IN NATURE. COOPERATION IS A PREREQUISITE FOR MEMBER STATES OF THIS ASSOCIATION IN TRYING TO ATTAIN THE RESPECTIVE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES REGARDED AS MOST SUITABLE. THROUGH SUCH CLOSE COOPERATION AND SPIRIT, WE CERTAINLY WILL ACHIEVE PROGRESS, PROSPERITY AND PEACE, WHILE INDIVIDUALLY THEY STILL SET THE COURSE IN CONFORMITY WITH THEIR OWN IDENTITY OF THEIR NATION-BUILDING. COOPERATION WITHIN ASEAN DOES NOT CONSTITUTE MAINLY AN INSTRUMENT OF ATTAINING A GOAL, BUT IT IS ITSELF AN OBJECT OF OUR COMMON ENDEAVOR. CONGRUENT WITH THE EFFORT TO FOSTER THE POLITICAL WILL, THEREFORE, THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION MUST LIKEWISE BE ENHANCED. SINCE UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 JAKART 02421 01 OF 02 240756Z

COOPERATION ITSELF ALSO BECOMES THE OBJECT OF ACTIVITY, AND REFLECTING THE DETERMINATION OF SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES, HENCE THE REALISTIC BASIC ATTITUDE WHICH WE HAVE TO ADOPT IS AN ATTITUDE OF PRESERVING HARMONY. OUR COMMON COURSE AND ENDEAVOR MUST BE WITHIN A PERSPECTIVE WHICH ENSURES THE HARMONY BETWEEN COMMON INTEREST AND THAT OF THE RESPECTIVE MEMBER STATE, THE HARMONY BETWEEN MUTUAL BENEFIT AND THAT OF EACH INDIVIDUAL MEMBER STATE. THIS FURTHERMORE BECOMES ESSENTIAL BECAUSE THE WEAKNESS OF ONE OF US WILL IMPOSE GREATER WEAKNESS ON US AS A WHOLE. WE MUST, THEREFORE, EXPAND COOPERATION WHICH IS COMPLEMENTARY, RECIPROCALLY FORTIFYING, THUS BY STAGES THEIR ABILITY WILL BE BOLSTERED BOTH INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY. WE TAKE COMMON DECISION AND COOPERATE AS PARTNERS ON EQUAL FOOTING.

THIS, I BELIEVE, CONSTITUTES THE PRINCIPAL STRENGTH
OF OUR ASSOCIATION.

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PAGE 01 JAKART 02421 02 OF 02 240751Z

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UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 2 JAKARTA 2421

IT IS THIS STRENGTH, INDEED, THAT HAS DEMONSTRATED
TO THE WORLD AND TO OUR PEOPLES THAT ASEAN IS UNDOUBTEDLY
VIALE. ASEAN HAS ALSO EMERGED AS A SIGNIFICANT FORCE
TO BE RECKONED WITH INTERNATIONALLY EVEN BY THOSE WHO
WERE INITIALLY SKEPTICAL.

THERE MAY BE SOME WHO WONDER ABOUT WHAT THE CONCRETE
RESULTS OF ASEAN ARE. ONE MAY EXPRESS THE OPINION THAT
ASEAN CAN MOVE AT A MUCH FASTER PACE. THESE QUESTIONS
MAY LIKELY BE RAISED BY OUR PEOPLES TOO.

IN THIS RESPECT I WANT TO REITERATE THAT REGIONAL
COOPERATION TAKES TIME BEFORE IT CAN MOVE FORWARD WITH
GREATER RAPIDITY.

TODAY, AFTER WE HAVE GAINED VALUABLE EXPERIENCE
DURING MORE THAN EIGHT YEARS, THE TIME HAS APPROPRIATELY
ARRIVED FOR US TO PLAN TOGETHER THE FUTURE AS WELL AS
TO CONSOLIDATE OURSELVES.

IN CHARTING A PROSPEROUS FUTURE, THEREFORE, STABILITY
AND PEACE ALONG WITH DEVELOPMENT ARE EQUALLY IMPORTANT
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PAGE 02 JAKART 02421 02 OF 02 240751Z

AND INTERRELATED.
IT IS MOREOVER QUITE UNREALISTIC TO SPEAK ABOUT
THE FUTURE IF WE OVERLOOK THE QUESTION OF NATIONAL AND
REGIONAL STABILITY, WHEREBY THE STABILITY IN THE FIELD
OF SECURITY IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTORS. TO
PRESERVE NATIONAL STABILITY WHICH MEANS SELF-PROTECTION,
SAFEGUARDING THE TERRITORIAL AND NATIONAL INTEGRITY AND
DEFENDING THE NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY, THESE ARE THE LEGITI-
MATE RIGHTS OF EVERY COUNTRY. IN THIS CONTEXT, THEREFORE,
ANY EVENTUAL COOPERATION AMONG US SHOULD NOT BE
REGARDED AS SOMETHING TO BE FORWNED UPON. NEVERTHELESS
IT MUST BE CLEAR TO US AND TO THE WORLD: THAT WE HAVE NO
INTENTION OF ESTABLISHING A MILITARY PACT, AS IT WAS
MISINTERPRETED BY SOME PEOPLE. COOPERATION AMONG US IN
THE REALM OF SECURITY IS NEITHER THE CAPABILITY NOR
THE INTENTION TO HAVE IT. OUR CONCEPT OF SECURITY IS
INWARD-LOOKING, NAMELY TO ESTABLISH AND ORDERLY, PEACEFUL
AND STABLE CONDITION WITHIN EACH INDIVIDUAL TERRITORY,
FREE FROM ANY SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS AND INFILTRATIONS,
WHEREVER FROM THEIR ORIGINS MIGHT BE.
THIS PROBLEM BECOMES EVEN MORE IMPORTANT BECAUSE
OUR SUCCESS IN THIS ENDEAVOR WILL BE THE KEY TO THE
GROWING REGIONAL STABILITY AND TO THE INCREASING PACE
OF DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS OF EACH OF OUR NATIONS. THERE
HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS INDICATIONS WHICH HAD CONVINCED US
THAT BACKWARDNESS OCCASIONALLY BECOMES THE EASY TARGET
OF EXTERNAL SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AS WELL AS THE SOURCE
OF INTERNAL SOCIAL UNREST. ON THIS MATTER I THINK WE
ALL SHARE IDENTICAL VIEWS. I WOULD LIKE ONLY TO QUOTE
OUR PRONOUNCEMENT AS STIPULATED IN THE BANGKOK DECLARATION,
AS FOLLOWS: "CONSIDERING THAT THE COUNTRIES IN SOUTHEAST
ASIA SHARE A PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR STRENGTHENING
THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STABILITY FOR THE REGION AND
ENSURING THEIR PEACEFULL AND PROGRESSIVE NATIONAL DEVELOP-
MENT, AND THAT THEY ARE DETERMINED TO ENSURE THEIR
STABILITY AND SECURITY FROM EXTERNAL INTERFERENCE IN
ANY FORM OR MANIFESTATION IN ORDER TO PRESERVE THEIR
NATIONAL IDENTITIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE IDEALS AND
ASPIRATIONS OF THEIR PEOPLES."
IT IS MAINLY FOR THIS PURPOSE THAT WE OUGHT TO
PROMOTE CONSTANTLY OUR RESPECTIVE NATIONAL RESILIENCE
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PAGE 03 JAKART 02421 02 OF 02 240751Z

WHICH IN TURN WILL BE CONDUCTIVE TO THE CREATION OF A REGIONAL RESILIENCE. INWARD, NATIONAL RESILIENCE MEANS THE CAPACITY TO SURVIVE SAFELY FROM THE PROCESS OF NEEDED SOCIETY CHANGES, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME PRESERVING ITS OWN IDENTITY. OUTWARD, IT IS THE CAPACITY TO RESIST ANY EVENTUAL DANGERS FROM WITHOUT. NATIONAL RESILIENCE, MOREOVER, COVERS THE CONSOLIDATION OF ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NATION IN ITS ENTIRETY; WHICH ARE RESILIENCE IN THE IDEOLOGICAL FIELD, RESILIENCE IN THE POLITICAL FIELD, RESILIENCE IN THE SOCIO-CULTURAL FIELD AND RESILIENCE IN THE MILITARY FIELD. SINCE NATIONAL RESILIENCE REQUIRES THE CONTINUED ADVANCEMENT OF THE DEVELOPMENT PROCESS OF A NATION, THE EMPHASIS ON PROBLEMS BEING UNDERTAKEN AT A CERTAIN GIVEN PERIOD OR STAGE WILL DEPEND ON THE SITUATION AND PARTICULAR NEED OF THE NATION ITSELF. FOR US, AS DEVELOPING NATIONS, APPARENTLY IT IS THE ECONOMIC RESILIENCE WHICH REQUIRES THE MOST ATTENTION AND DEMANDS COMMON CONCRETE ACTION. MEANWHILE EACH OF US IS ACTUALLY FACING SIMILAR MAJOR PROBLEMS, ALTHOUGH THERE MIGHT BE DIFFERENCES IN SCOPE AND EMPHASIS. THE PROBLEM I REFER TO IS HOW CAN WE GUIDE AND LEAD THE WAY TO OUR PEOPLES IN ATTAINING PROSPERITY AND IN ENJOYING SOCIAL JUSTICE. THE ONLY POSSIBLE COURSE TO TAKE IS BY CARRYING OUT NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT, PRIMARILY CONCENTRATING ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WITHOUT NEGLECTING OTHER FIELDS. IT IS BECOMING INCREASINGLY EVIDENT THAT CONCERTED EFFORT AND CONCRETE STEPS TOWARDS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CAN NO LONGER BE POSTPONED DUE TO VARIOUS ECONOMIC CRISES WHICH ENGULFED THE WORLD LATELY. I BELIEVE, THEREFORE, THAT WE MUST CONCENTRATE OUR ATTENTION AND EXERT OUR COMMON STEPS IN GENERATING DEVELOPMENT EFFORTS. MOTIVATED BY THE SPIRIT OF SOLIDARITY, MUTUAL TRUST AND COOPERATION WE WILL BE ABLE TO HELP OURSELVES, AND PROTECT OUR INTEREST FROM OTHERS WHICH ARE IRRELEVANT TO THE ASPIRATIONS AND DESTINY OF OUR PEOPLES. OUR GOAL IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IS TO ENABLE US TO GENERATE AND ACCELERATE DEVELOPMENT WITH A VIEW TO RAISING THE PEOPLE'S LIVING STANDARD. SIMULTANEOUSLY WE WILL ALSO BE ENDOWED WITH THE ABILITY TO FACE THE

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PAGE 04 JAKART 02421 02 OF 02 240751Z

RAPID AND MAJOR CHANGES IN THE FUTURE, CHANGES WHICH WILL CERTAINLY OCCUR IN OUR RESPECTIVE SOCIETY NOW ENGAGED IN DEVELOPMENT, AS WELL AS OTHER NEW CHANGES WHICH MAY HAPPEN IN THE WORLD. IN SUCH COOPERATION WE MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL. AND CERTAINLY NOT THE CONTRARY. THE LEVELS OF OUR ECONOMIC GROWTH ARE NOT THE SAME.

IT IS OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE, THEREFORE, THAT WE SHOULD CAREFULLY DECIDE ON THE FIELDS AND METHODS TO BE UNDERTAKEN, ESPECIALLY IN ENSURING THE ATTAINMENT OF SHORT TERM OBJECTIVES AND IN SAFEGUARDING LONG TERM TARGETS. OUTWARDLY WE MUST UNIFY OUR COMMON STAND IN FACING OTHER REGIONAL GROUPINGS AND WORLD ECONOMIC POWERS. NOT IN THE SENSE OF CONFRONTATION, BUT IN JOINTLY SEEKING WAYS AND MEANS OF ESTABLISHING A MORE EQUITABLE WORLD ECONOMIC ORDER. IN THIS CONTEXT, THEREFORE, WE WILL CONSEQUENTLY CONTRIBUTE OUR COMMON SHARE TOWARDS THE CREATION OF A NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER. IN CONCLUSION, MAY I EMPHASIZE ONCE AGAIN THE CONVICTION OF INDONESIA THAT THE BASIC STRENGTH OF OUR ASSOCIATION LIES ON SOLIDARITY, FRIENDSHIP AND DETERMINATION FOR MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL COOPERATION. THIS HAS BEEN THE STRENGTH WHICH HAS USHERED US IN REACHING COMMON CONSENSUS ON VARIOUS JOINT IDEAS AND ACTIONS WE HAD ADOPTED IN THE PAST. IT IS PRECISELY THIS STRENGTH WHICH IS GOING TO SUSTAIN US DURING OUR PRESENT MEETING IN PROVIDING THE ANSWER TO THE HOPES OF MILLIONS OF OUR PEOPLES WHO ARE DESIROUS IN FOSTERING CLOSER FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION FOR THEIR BETTER FUTURE. MAY GOD ALMIGHTY BESTOW HIS WISE GUIDANCE AND BLESSINGS UPON US ALL. THANK YOU. END TEXT. NEWSOM

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